

Rotating shallow water waves

Thanks to Zoe Zhu for this dedalus3 version with a doubly periodic shallow water planet.

Suggestions of numerical experiments:

- Play with the amplitude of the gravity parameter to change the trapping length scale. What is the effect of changing this parameter on the spectrum? Hint try $g=1$ then $g=10$.
- Adapt the double equator configuration to a channel configuration with impermeable walls. What are the main differences with the doubly periodic case? Interpret the localization of the different modes. You may have to change the routine for mode localization.
- Compare localization of the modes and shape of the dispersion relation for different profiles of Coriolis parameter. Try for instance $f=\beta y$ (equatorial beta-plane) or $f=f_0 \tanh C y$ (two flat hemispheres glued together).
- Use this notebook to discuss the spectrum of shallow water waves with varying bottom topography $H(y)$, for a given value of Coriolis parameter f . Start with a flat bottom f -plane configuration in a channel geometry with no normal flow boundary condition along the walls.
- If you are adventurous, try other kinds of boundary conditions along the wall (reading Iga JFM 1995 may be a useful guide). -Test how the dispersion relation changes in the presence of additional terms in the equation that break the hermiticity of the wave operator. Be careful with the boundary conditions if you change the order of the equation, and with the possible appearance of an imaginary part for the eigenvalue. Try for instance viscous terms and odd viscosity terms (if you do not know odd viscosity, this is a good opportunity to learn about it).

```
# works for dedalus3
import time
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import dedalus.public as d3
from mpi4py import MPI
CW = MPI.COMM_WORLD
import logging
logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
import matplotlib
%matplotlib inline
import os
```

Linear shallow water equations with dimensions: $\begin{aligned} & \partial_t u^* + f v^* - \partial_x h^* \\ & \partial_t v^* - f u^* - \partial_y h^* \\ & \partial_t h^* - \partial_x (H u^*) - \partial_y (H v^*) \end{aligned}$ The only spatially varying coefficient is the Coriolis parameter $f(y)$. We look for solutions

$$\begin{aligned} (u^*, v^*, h^*) = (u, v, h) e^{-i\omega t + ik_x x} \end{aligned}$$

The 1D eigenvalue problem to be solved below (assuming H constant) is \begin{equation} \omega \begin{pmatrix} u \\ v \\ h \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \text{if } g_k_x - if \partial_y H k_x < 0 \\ \partial_y H & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} u \\ v \\ h \end{pmatrix} \end{equation}

With boundary conditions (BC) at $y=\pm L_y/2$. Periodic boundary conditions are implemented. You could also try impermeable BC, i.e. no-normal flow condition across the boundary: $v=0$, or more exotic conditions.

Note that the use of substitution in dedalus is a very convenient way to work with the second system of equations by writing just the first one, which is perhaps more familiar.

```
# Global parameters
Ny = 51 # number of points in y direction
Ly = 5*np.pi # width the domain
kmax = np.pi # horizontal wave number extrema
H=1;#
kx_global = np.linspace(-kmax,kmax,100)

ky = 0.0
H = 1#fluid layer thickness
g=1 # gravity constant
fo=1 # amplitude of Coriolis parameter
def problem_builder(kx,H,fo,g):
    # Create bases and domain
    ycoord = d3.Coordinate('y')
    dist = d3.Distributor(ycoord, dtype=np.complex128)
    ybasis = d3.Chebyshev(ycoord, size=Ny, bounds=(-Ly/2, Ly/2))
    y = dist.local_grids(ybasis) # grid

    # Fields
    u = dist.Field(name='u', bases=ybasis)
    v = dist.Field(name='v', bases=ybasis)
    h = dist.Field(name='h', bases=ybasis)
    tau_1 = dist.Field(name='tau_1')
    tau_2 = dist.Field(name='tau_2')
    omega = dist.Field(name='omega')

    # Substitution
    dy = lambda A: d3.Differentiate(A, ycoord)
    dx = lambda A: 1j*kx*A
    dt = lambda A: -1j*omega*A
    lift_basis = ybasis.derivative_basis(1)
    lift = lambda A: d3.Lift(A, lift_basis, -1)
    #lift = lambda A: d3.Lift(A, ybasis, -1)
    ky = 1

    # define non-constant coefficients
    f = dist.Field(bases=ybasis)
    f['g'] = fo*np.sin(2*np.pi*y[0]/Ly)
```

```

    problem = d3.EVP([u, v, h, tau_1, tau_2], eigenvalue=omega,
namespace=locals())

    problem.add_equation("dt(u) + g * dx(h) - f * v = 0")
    problem.add_equation("dt(v) + g * dy(h) + f * u + lift(tau_1) =
0")
    problem.add_equation("dt(h) + H * dx(u) + H * dy(v) + lift(tau_2) =
0")
    #problem.add_equation("integ(h) = 0")
    #problem.add_equation("integ(v) = 0")

# periodic boundary condition
problem.add_equation("v(y='left') - v(y='right') = 0")
problem.add_equation("u(y='left') - u(y='right') = 0")

solver = problem.build_solver()
return solver, ybasis, dist

#this is the function computing the spectrum for a given horizontal
wavenumber kx
def make_array_omega(kx):
    logger.info('Computing array of omega values at kx = %f' %kx)
    # Change kx parameter
    solver, ybasis, dist = problem_builder(kx,H,fo,g)
    solver.solve_dense(solver.subproblems[0], rebuild_coeffs=True)
    evals = np.sort(solver.eigenvalues)

    return evals

# compute spectrum
omega = np.array([make_array_omega(kx) for kx in kx_global])

2022-07-13 11:05:36,461 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -3.141593
2022-07-13 11:05:36,624 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:36,673 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -3.078126
2022-07-13 11:05:36,761 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:36,803 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -3.014660
2022-07-13 11:05:36,893 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:36,934 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.951193
2022-07-13 11:05:37,027 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:37,068 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega

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values at kx = -2.887727
2022-07-13 11:05:37,160 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:37,200 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.824260
2022-07-13 11:05:37,290 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:37,332 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.760794
2022-07-13 11:05:37,422 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:37,463 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.697327
2022-07-13 11:05:37,553 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:37,593 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.633861
2022-07-13 11:05:37,684 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:37,725 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.570394
2022-07-13 11:05:37,814 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:37,855 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.506927
2022-07-13 11:05:37,948 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:37,989 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.443461
2022-07-13 11:05:38,081 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:38,122 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.379994
2022-07-13 11:05:38,212 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:38,254 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.316528
2022-07-13 11:05:38,347 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:38,388 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.253061
2022-07-13 11:05:38,478 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:38,519 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.189595
2022-07-13 11:05:38,609 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:38,650 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.126128
2022-07-13 11:05:38,743 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem

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matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:38,785 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.062662
2022-07-13 11:05:38,877 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:38,918 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.999195
2022-07-13 11:05:39,008 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:39,049 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.935729
2022-07-13 11:05:39,138 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:39,179 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.872262
2022-07-13 11:05:39,270 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:39,311 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.808796
2022-07-13 11:05:39,401 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:39,443 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.745329
2022-07-13 11:05:39,534 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:39,575 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.681863
2022-07-13 11:05:39,664 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:39,705 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.618396
2022-07-13 11:05:39,796 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:39,838 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.554930
2022-07-13 11:05:39,929 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:39,970 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.491463
2022-07-13 11:05:40,061 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:40,102 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.427997
2022-07-13 11:05:40,195 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:40,236 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.364530
2022-07-13 11:05:40,327 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:40,368 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
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values at kx = -1.301064
2022-07-13 11:05:40,459 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:40,502 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.237597
2022-07-13 11:05:40,596 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:40,638 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.174131
2022-07-13 11:05:40,732 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:40,773 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.110664
2022-07-13 11:05:40,869 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:40,911 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.047198
2022-07-13 11:05:41,007 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:41,049 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.983731
2022-07-13 11:05:41,145 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:41,186 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.920265
2022-07-13 11:05:41,278 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:41,321 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.856798

2022-07-13 11:05:41,418 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:41,461 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.793331
2022-07-13 11:05:41,557 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:41,599 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.729865
2022-07-13 11:05:41,701 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:41,743 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.666398
2022-07-13 11:05:41,837 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:41,879 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.602932
2022-07-13 11:05:41,973 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:42,014 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.539465

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2022-07-13 11:05:42,104 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:42,145 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.475999
2022-07-13 11:05:42,240 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:42,281 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.412532
2022-07-13 11:05:42,380 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:42,422 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.349066
2022-07-13 11:05:42,516 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:42,558 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.285599
2022-07-13 11:05:42,653 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:42,695 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.222133
2022-07-13 11:05:42,789 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:42,831 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.158666
2022-07-13 11:05:42,928 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:42,969 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.095200
2022-07-13 11:05:43,065 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:43,107 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.031733
2022-07-13 11:05:43,200 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:43,240 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.031733
2022-07-13 11:05:43,335 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:43,375 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.095200
2022-07-13 11:05:43,471 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:43,512 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.158666
2022-07-13 11:05:43,613 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:43,655 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.222133
2022-07-13 11:05:43,749 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
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2022-07-13 11:05:43,791 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.285599
2022-07-13 11:05:43,890 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:43,932 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.349066
2022-07-13 11:05:44,030 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:44,071 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.412532
2022-07-13 11:05:44,168 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:44,210 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.475999
2022-07-13 11:05:44,306 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:44,348 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.539465
2022-07-13 11:05:44,446 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:44,487 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.602932
2022-07-13 11:05:44,583 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:44,625 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.666398
2022-07-13 11:05:44,720 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:44,763 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.729865
2022-07-13 11:05:44,862 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:44,904 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.793331
2022-07-13 11:05:45,003 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:45,044 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.856798
2022-07-13 11:05:45,143 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:45,184 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.920265
2022-07-13 11:05:45,280 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:45,322 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.983731
2022-07-13 11:05:45,420 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:45,462 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.047198
```

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2022-07-13 11:05:45,559 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:45,601 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.110664
2022-07-13 11:05:45,699 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:45,741 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.174131
2022-07-13 11:05:45,835 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:45,876 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.237597
2022-07-13 11:05:45,971 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:46,014 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.301064
2022-07-13 11:05:46,113 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:46,156 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.364530
2022-07-13 11:05:46,254 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:46,296 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.427997
2022-07-13 11:05:46,393 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s

2022-07-13 11:05:46,435 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.491463
2022-07-13 11:05:46,529 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:46,570 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.554930
2022-07-13 11:05:46,668 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:46,710 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.618396
2022-07-13 11:05:46,839 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:46,880 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.681863
2022-07-13 11:05:46,977 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:47,019 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.745329
2022-07-13 11:05:47,120 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:47,162 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.808796
2022-07-13 11:05:47,258 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
```

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matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:47,300 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.872262
2022-07-13 11:05:47,394 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:47,436 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.935729
2022-07-13 11:05:47,533 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:47,575 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.999195
2022-07-13 11:05:47,669 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:47,710 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.062662
2022-07-13 11:05:47,805 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:47,846 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.126128
2022-07-13 11:05:47,942 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:47,984 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.189595
2022-07-13 11:05:48,079 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:48,121 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.253061
2022-07-13 11:05:48,221 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:48,263 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.316528
2022-07-13 11:05:48,359 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:48,401 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.379994
2022-07-13 11:05:48,497 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:48,538 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.443461
2022-07-13 11:05:48,634 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:48,675 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.506927
2022-07-13 11:05:48,769 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:48,810 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.570394
2022-07-13 11:05:48,904 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:48,945 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
```

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values at kx = 2.633861
2022-07-13 11:05:49,041 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:49,084 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.697327
2022-07-13 11:05:49,177 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:49,219 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.760794
2022-07-13 11:05:49,312 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:49,355 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.824260
2022-07-13 11:05:49,448 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:49,490 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.887727
2022-07-13 11:05:49,584 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:49,626 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.951193
2022-07-13 11:05:49,721 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:49,761 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 3.014660
2022-07-13 11:05:49,854 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:49,895 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 3.078126
2022-07-13 11:05:49,987 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:50,028 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 3.141593
2022-07-13 11:05:50,118 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s

# compute the localization
def make_loc(kx):
    logger.info('Computing array of omega values at kx = %f' %kx)
    # Change kx parameter
    solver, ybasis, dist = problem_builder(kx,H,fo,g)
    y = ybasis.local_grids()[0]
    solver.solve_dense(solver.subproblems[0], rebuild_coeffs=True)

    order = np.argsort(solver.eigenvalues.real)
    evals = np.sort(solver.eigenvalues)
    solver.eigenvalues = evals
    solver.eigenvectors = solver.eigenvectors[:, order]

    # define new fields for localization based on local energy

```

```

(kinetic plus potential)
loc=np.zeros(order.size)
for iorder in np.arange(order.size):
    solver.set_state(iorder,solver.subsystems[0])
    umode = solver.state[0]['g'] # find the first field
    vmode = solver.state[1]['g']
    hmode = solver.state[2]['g']
    norm = umode * umode.conjugate() + vmode * vmode.conjugate() +
g * hmode * hmode.conjugate()
    normf = dist.Field(name='normf', bases=ybasis)
    normf['g'] = norm.real
    normy = np.cos(2*np.pi*dist.local_grids(ybasis)[0]/Ly) * norm
    normyf = dist.Field(name='normyf', bases=ybasis)
    normyf['g'] = normy.real
    loc[iorder]= d3.Integrate(normyf).evaluate()['g'][0].real/d3.Integrate(normf).evaluate()['g'][0].real

return loc

loc_real = np.array([make_loc(kx) for kx in kx_global])
kx_real =np.array([kx*np.ones(omega.shape[1]) for kx in kx_global])

2022-07-13 11:05:54,569 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -3.141593
2022-07-13 11:05:54,677 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:54,817 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -3.078126
2022-07-13 11:05:54,909 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s

/var/folders/0f/8fb706zw8xj7p2001s77wknr0000gp/T/
ipykernel_68360/3749403121.py:27: RuntimeWarning: invalid value
encountered in double_scalars
    loc[iorder]=
d3.Integrate(normyf).evaluate()['g'][0].real/d3.Integrate(normf).evalu
ate()['g'][0].real

2022-07-13 11:05:55,046 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -3.014660
2022-07-13 11:05:55,138 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:55,274 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.951193
2022-07-13 11:05:55,366 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:55,500 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.887727
2022-07-13 11:05:55,590 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:55,727 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega

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values at kx = -2.824260
2022-07-13 11:05:55,819 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:55,958 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.760794
2022-07-13 11:05:56,053 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:56,190 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.697327
2022-07-13 11:05:56,282 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:56,418 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.633861
2022-07-13 11:05:56,509 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:56,645 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.570394
2022-07-13 11:05:56,736 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:56,872 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.506927
2022-07-13 11:05:56,963 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:57,099 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.443461
2022-07-13 11:05:57,191 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:57,327 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.379994
2022-07-13 11:05:57,419 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:57,555 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.316528
2022-07-13 11:05:57,643 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:57,779 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.253061
2022-07-13 11:05:57,869 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:58,004 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.189595
2022-07-13 11:05:58,095 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:58,229 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.126128
2022-07-13 11:05:58,319 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:58,454 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -2.062662
2022-07-13 11:05:58,545 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem

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matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:58,679 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.999195
2022-07-13 11:05:58,770 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:58,905 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.935729
2022-07-13 11:05:58,993 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:59,128 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.872262
2022-07-13 11:05:59,217 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:59,352 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.808796
2022-07-13 11:05:59,443 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:59,578 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.745329
2022-07-13 11:05:59,669 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:05:59,805 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.681863
2022-07-13 11:05:59,894 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:00,029 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.618396
2022-07-13 11:06:00,119 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:00,260 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.554930
2022-07-13 11:06:00,358 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:00,504 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.491463
2022-07-13 11:06:00,601 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:00,740 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.427997
2022-07-13 11:06:00,831 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:00,969 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.364530
2022-07-13 11:06:01,065 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:01,210 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.301064
2022-07-13 11:06:01,307 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:01,451 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
```

values at kx = -1.237597
2022-07-13 11:06:01,550 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:01,691 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.174131
2022-07-13 11:06:01,789 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:01,930 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.110664
2022-07-13 11:06:02,024 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:02,171 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -1.047198
2022-07-13 11:06:02,270 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:02,414 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.983731
2022-07-13 11:06:02,508 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:02,650 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.920265
2022-07-13 11:06:02,748 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:02,895 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.856798
2022-07-13 11:06:02,993 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:03,139 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.793331
2022-07-13 11:06:03,241 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:03,385 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.729865

2022-07-13 11:06:03,481 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:03,625 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.666398
2022-07-13 11:06:03,723 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.1e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:03,861 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.602932
2022-07-13 11:06:03,952 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:04,089 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.539465
2022-07-13 11:06:04,178 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:04,313 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.475999

```
2022-07-13 11:06:04,404 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:04,537 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.412532
2022-07-13 11:06:04,624 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:04,758 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.349066
2022-07-13 11:06:04,845 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:04,984 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.285599
2022-07-13 11:06:05,075 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:05,214 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.222133
2022-07-13 11:06:05,305 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:05,448 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.158666
2022-07-13 11:06:05,541 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:05,678 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.095200
2022-07-13 11:06:05,769 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:05,903 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = -0.031733
2022-07-13 11:06:05,995 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:06,132 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.031733
2022-07-13 11:06:06,221 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:06,354 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.095200
2022-07-13 11:06:06,442 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:06,576 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.158666
2022-07-13 11:06:06,664 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:06,798 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.222133
2022-07-13 11:06:06,884 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:07,019 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.285599
2022-07-13 11:06:07,141 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
```

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2022-07-13 11:06:07,274 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.349066
2022-07-13 11:06:07,362 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:07,496 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.412532
2022-07-13 11:06:07,586 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:07,720 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.475999
2022-07-13 11:06:07,809 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:07,945 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.539465
2022-07-13 11:06:08,035 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:08,170 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.602932
2022-07-13 11:06:08,258 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:08,393 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.666398
2022-07-13 11:06:08,483 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:08,618 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.729865
2022-07-13 11:06:08,706 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:08,842 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.793331
2022-07-13 11:06:08,932 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:09,067 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.856798
2022-07-13 11:06:09,156 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:09,291 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.920265
2022-07-13 11:06:09,379 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:09,514 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 0.983731
2022-07-13 11:06:09,601 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:09,737 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.047198
2022-07-13 11:06:09,827 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:09,963 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.110664
```

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2022-07-13 11:06:10,054 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:10,189 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.174131
2022-07-13 11:06:10,278 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:10,412 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.237597
2022-07-13 11:06:10,501 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:10,636 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.301064
2022-07-13 11:06:10,728 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:10,862 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.364530
2022-07-13 11:06:10,952 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:11,087 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.427997
2022-07-13 11:06:11,179 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:11,313 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.491463
2022-07-13 11:06:11,401 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:11,536 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.554930
2022-07-13 11:06:11,625 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s

2022-07-13 11:06:11,759 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.618396
2022-07-13 11:06:11,846 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:11,981 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.681863
2022-07-13 11:06:12,068 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:12,202 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.745329
2022-07-13 11:06:12,290 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:12,425 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.808796
2022-07-13 11:06:12,515 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:12,651 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.872262
2022-07-13 11:06:12,741 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
```

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matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:12,876 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.935729
2022-07-13 11:06:12,968 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:13,101 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 1.999195
2022-07-13 11:06:13,188 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:13,322 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.062662
2022-07-13 11:06:13,411 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:13,546 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.126128
2022-07-13 11:06:13,636 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:13,770 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.189595
2022-07-13 11:06:13,860 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:13,994 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.253061
2022-07-13 11:06:14,083 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:14,217 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.316528
2022-07-13 11:06:14,307 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:14,441 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.379994
2022-07-13 11:06:14,532 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:14,667 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.443461
2022-07-13 11:06:14,757 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:14,891 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.506927
2022-07-13 11:06:14,979 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:15,113 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.570394
2022-07-13 11:06:15,202 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:15,336 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.633861
2022-07-13 11:06:15,422 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:15,557 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
```

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values at kx = 2.697327
2022-07-13 11:06:15,647 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:15,782 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.760794
2022-07-13 11:06:15,869 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:16,003 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.824260
2022-07-13 11:06:16,093 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:16,228 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.887727
2022-07-13 11:06:16,317 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:16,451 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 2.951193
2022-07-13 11:06:16,540 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:16,674 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 3.014660
2022-07-13 11:06:16,765 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:16,899 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 3.078126
2022-07-13 11:06:16,986 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.3e+01/s
2022-07-13 11:06:17,120 __main__ 0/1 INFO :: Computing array of omega
values at kx = 3.141593
2022-07-13 11:06:17,211 subsystems 0/1 INFO :: Building subproblem
matrices 1/1 (~100%) Elapsed: 0s, Remaining: 0s, Rate: 1.2e+01/s

# plot the spectrum
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10, 5))

ylim = np.array([-3., 3.])
plt.ylim(ylim)

# Plot the analytical shallow water spectrum for f = 1
kx=kx_global
om = ( kx**2 + 1)**0.5
im = ax.plot(kx_global,om,color='black')
im = ax.plot(kx_global,-om,color='black')
plt.xlabel('$k_x$')
plt.ylabel('$\omega$')

# plot the real part of the spectrum
im = ax.scatter(kx_real, omega.real, c=loc_real, cmap=plt.cm.coolwarm,
vmin=-1, vmax=1)
cbar=fig.colorbar(im, ax=ax, ticks=[-1.0,0.0,1.0])

```

```

cbar.ax.tick_params(labelsize=20)
cbar.set_label('y^*', size=20)

ax.set_xticks([-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3])
ax.set_yticks([-1.5, 0, 1.5])

for item in ([ax.title, ax.xaxis.label, ax.yaxis.label] +
             ax.get_xticklabels() + ax.get_yticklabels()):
    item.set_fontsize(20)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.xlim([np.min(kx_global), np.max(kx_global)])
(-3.141592653589793, 3.141592653589793)

```

